NORTHWESTERN UNIVERSITY

NEWSLETTER FOR THE DEPARTMENT OF PHYSICS & ASTRONOMY

IMENSIONS

SPRING 2006

COVER

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2006 HEILBORN DISTINGUISHED LECTURER

The department is pleased to welcome Professor David Gross, professor of physics and director of the Kavli Institute for Theoretical Physics at the University of California, Santa Barbara and last year's Nobel Prize winner in Physics as our 2006 Heilborn Lecturer. He will be a guest of the department May 24th through May 26th and will present a series of lectures entitled:

The Search for a Theory of Fundamental Reality

May 24, 2006 May 25, 2006 May 26, 2006 "The Theory of Elementary Particles" "Questions and Speculations" "The Coming Revolutions"

All lectures will take place in L211 at 4:00pm.

David Gross joined the Institute for Theoretical Physics at the University of California, Santa Barbara in January 1997. He received his Ph.D. from the University of California, Berkeley in 1966 and then was a Junior Fellow at Harvard. In 1969 he went to Princeton where he was appointed Professor of Physics in 1972, and later Eugene Higgins Professor of Physics, and Thomas Jones Professor of Mathematical Physics.

Dr. Gross was an Alfred P. Sloan Foundation Fellow (1970-74), was elected Fellow of the American Physical Society in 1974, Fellow of the American Academy of Arts and Sciences in 1985, Member of the National Academy of Sciences in 1986 and Fellow of the American Association for the Advancement of Science in 1987.

He is the recipient of the J. J. Sakurai Prize of the American Physical Society in 1986, a MacArthur Foundation Fellowship Prize in 1987, the Dirac Medal in 1988, the Oscar Klein Medal in 2000 and the Harvey Prize of the Technion in 2000.

Graduates

The department would like to extend its congratulations to the following students who have earned their degrees. Academic success is the reward of work well-applied in not only what tasks are laid before us, but what endeavors we may follow during the course of our education. These students represent the leaders in a difficult field that offers many challenges but also yields great rewards.

DECEMBER GRADUATES <u>MASTER'S DEGREE</u> Jonathan Andreasen Semyon Chaichenets Jeffrey Klug Daniel Lascar Zhengfan Zhang Yang Zhou <u>Ph.D.</u> Joo-Hyoung Lee

Joo-Hyoung Lee Issam Qattan Nirmala Vasudevan Su Yan

JUNE GRADUATES

MASTER'S DEGREE

Yanbo Bai Derek Barge Sourav Chatterjee Anastasios Fragkos Shahin Mani Milja Medic

> <u>Ph.D.</u> Chunglee Kim David Lin Peter Zweber

Publications

A publication was released by members of our department entitled "Surface Specific Heat of ³He and Andreev Bound States", H. Choi, J.P. Davis, J. Pollanen, and W.P. Halperin, Physics Rev. Lett. 96 125301 (2006). The group studied specific heat of liquid ³He in a silver sinter near its superfluid transition temperature with ultra-high resolution, ~10 'mu'K. Over the pressure range studied, 1-29 bar, the group found a contribution to the specific heat from Andreev bound states near the silver surface. They have determined that these bound states exist within a half of the coherence length of superfluid ³He from the surface. This work provides independent evidence of surface bound states and supports other recent theoretical and experimental work.

Professor Kamal Seth and colleagues published several papers in Phys. Rev. Letters and Phys. Rev.

Four of the most important ones are:

"Precision Measurements of the Timelike Electromagnetic Form Factors of Pion, Kaon, and Proton", Phys. Rev. Lett. 95, 261803 (2005).

Based on Peter Zweber's Northwestern Ph. D. dissertation:

"Observation of the hc (1P1) State of Charmonium", Phys. Rev. Lett. 95, 102003 (2005).

"Two Photon Width of the Charmonium State Chic2", Phys. Rev. D73, 071101(R) (2006).

"Light Quark Resonances in Pbarp annihilations at 5.2 GeV/c", Phys. ReV. D73, 052009 (2006).



Recognition

Sara A. Solla, Professor of Physiology and of Physics and Astronomy, has been appointed to the Advisory Board of the Kavli Institute for Theoretical Physics (KITP) at the University of California, Santa Barbara. An additional appointment to the Steering Committee has further enhanced this prestigious threeyear appointment at the KITP.

Chunglee Kim has been awarded the 2006 Luise Meyer-Schutzmeister Memorial Award by The Association of Women in Science (AWIS) Education Foundation. She is a graduate student in her final year and her dissertation focuses on Merger Rates of Binary Pulsars. She is expected to graduate in May 2006 and will start her postdoctoral studies at Cornell in summer 2006. The Luise Meyer-Schutzmeister Award is given annually to an outstanding woman graduate student in physics. It is awarded for exceptional academic achievement, the importance of research being addressed, the quality of research, and the applicant's potential for future contributions to the field of physics.

Meghan Anzelc was in the news recently; she took part in the Women in Physics group as part of the APS. She was asked to be the representative graduate student from D0 to meet with Department of Energy Secretary Bodman when he visited Fermilab two weeks ago. She has also been chosen to be a participant in the 56th Lindau Meeting of Nobel Laureates and Students in Lindau, Germany. This award is sponsored by the Department of Energy-Office of Science (DOE-SC). The Lindau Meeting will take place June 25-30, 2006. She will be one of approximately 450 students and young researchers in attendance. Meghan's advisor is Dave Buchholz.

A post-doc in the D0 group, Jon Hayes, has received a prestigious PPARC fellowship.

Physics graduate student **Paul Cadden-Zimansky** has been awarded a Northwestern Presidential Fellowship for 2006-08. Paul was the only Physical Science grad student to win this fellowship. Let's also congratulate Paul's advisor, Venkat Chandrasekhar.

The department has recently received notification that it has been awarded a three-year, \$380,000 grant by the GAANN program (Graduate Assistance in Areas of National Need) of the Department of Education. The grant provides funding for three fellows per year with a stipend of up to \$30,000 per year depending on financial need. The funding is intended to help the department attract outstanding U.S. graduate students into our program. The grant was written primarily by **David Taylor** and **Mel Ulmer**.

Congratulations to **Mike Smutko** and **Andy Rivers** who have been elected by Northwestern students to receive the 2006 Faculty Honor Roll Award. This is quite an honor, as the students of Northwestern selected these professors themselves and voted for them on a poll. They have made a very big and positive impact on the students of Northwestern, and they will be honored further at an awards banquet. **Jeff Kaplan** won the Katherine L. Kriegbaum Scholarship, which is very prestigious and carries a research stipend of \$2k to support his research on the Astroseismology of White Dwarfs.

The department has bestowed the following awards to:

Adrian Jinich: Outstanding Senior Thesis in Physics and Astronomy

Matt Gill: Outstanding Junior in Physics and Astronomy

Tom Lippman: Outstanding Junior in Physics and Astronomy

Gabriel Juarez has been awarded top TA by the Associated Student Government for WCAS.

Congratulations go out to the NEW Officers of the Society of Physics Students

President Vice President Secretary Treasurer Activities Web Master Jesse Hall Jeff Chilcote Sarah Braden Adam Gross Andrew Haynie Joe Yelk



Congratulations go out to former Ph.D. grad David Marasco who is a proud new parent. Paolo Kree Uptegraft Marasco was born on July 31, 2005 at 5:30pm weighing seven pounds and ten ounces and measuring twenty inches.



Comings & Goings

We warmly welcome the following people to the department...

Dr. Adilson Motter joined us as an Assistant Professor at the start of the spring quarter.

Meena Yust has joined us as the new Program Assistant in the Academic Office.

On behalf of the department we bid a fond farewell to the following people who have left or will be leaving to pursue bigger and better things...

Chunglee Kim will be leaving to begin her first post-doc position at Cornell University.

Casey Law has accepted a job at the University of Amsterdsam working for a new radio telescope project called LOFAR (<u>http://www.lofar.org</u>). He will begin work in June but will return in the fall to defend his thesis.

Jasmine Kacar, our former Program Assistant, has left the department to pursue a career in nursing.

Lurleen Flores, our former Department Assistant, has left the department to pursue a career in graphic design and marketing.

Sylwia Walerys-Belczynska will be leaving our department for a web design position at Arizona State University, Herberger College of Fine Arts, in Tempe, AZ.

Peter Zweber defended his Ph. D. dissertation in April, and has accepted a post doc appointment at University of Minnesota

Welcome to our 2006 NASA Summer Research Students

Kyle Beauchamp Gaspard Clozel Alec Davis Steven Elhert Julia Fang David Freidin Alex Godin Temple He Scott Hollander Dane Holte Jeffrey Kaplan Emerson Speyrerer ElizabethTang

Public Outreach

One of the goals of the department is to reach out to the public and to hopefully interest them in the sciences. Below are a number of events which our department has put on in hopes of attaining this goal.

On Wednesday, March 22, our department hosted 37 fifthgraders in collaboration with the NCLT for a "Nano Day" from 9:00 to about 1pm. The students viewed demonstrations by our graduate students and Art Schmidt, and constructed an AFM out of LEGOs and scanned a "sample" with this instrument.

Sam Bader of Argonne National Laboratory and Venkat Chandrasekhar organized and sponsored a joint Northwestern/Argonne workshop on Quantum Transport and Magnetics, which took place in Norris Center on March 27 and March 28th.

The Physics and Astronomy Department sponsored an Open House on Sunday, May 21st, to excite middle school students about science. We anticipated ~300 students and parents coming to Tech and Dearborn to see Art Schmidt perform amazing physics tricks, Doug Roberts show 3-D visualizations of the surface of Mars, eat ice cream produced with liquid nitrogen, and try a variety of hands-on physics demonstrations.



Research Awards Funded October 2005 – May 2006

David A. Buchholz and Heidi M. Schellman High Energy Experimental Physics Program: Task C DOE December 2005 – November 2006 \$478,000

<u>Venkat Chandrasekhar</u> "NIRT: Atomic Layer Controlled Epitaxial Ferromagnetic Oxide Nanostructures" NSF Subcontract: University of Wisconsin October 2005 – September 2006 \$55,000

"Acquisition of a Field Emission Scanning Electron Microscope for Fabrication of Novel Nanometer-Scale Samples by Electron Beam Lithography" DOD April 2006 – March 2007 \$377,960

<u>Pulak Dutta</u> "In Situ X-Ray Studies of Adsorption, Nucleation and Self-Assembly at Soft-Hard Interfaces" DOE November 2005 – October 2006 \$166,468

Arthur J. Freeman "Energetics, Bonding Mechanism and Electronic Structure of Cermac/Ceramic and Metal/Ceramic Interfaces" DOE April 2006 – March 2007 \$85,000

"Fundamental Electronic Structure Characteristics and the Mechanical Behavior of Materials for Aerospace Applications" AFOSR October 2005 – September 2006 \$125,000

<u>Bruno Gobbi</u> High Energy Experimental Physics Program: Task H DOE December 2005 – November 2006 \$204,000 <u>Vassiliki Kalogera</u> "Binary Compact Objects as Gravitational Wave Sources: Modeling and Data Analysis" NSF November 2005 – October 2006 \$89,811

"A Chandra Legacy Program: Deep Study of SMXB Populations" NASA Subcontract: Smithsonian Astrophysical Observatory January 2006 – January 2008 \$50,018

"Stellar Sources of Low-Frequency Gravitational Waves (ATP)" NASA April 2005 – March 2006 \$45,348

"Discrete X-Ray Source Populations and Star – Formation History in Nearby Galaxies" NASA September 2006 – August 2007 \$51,479

<u>John B. Ketterson</u> "Collaborative Research: collective Mode Spectroscopy in Unconventional Superconductors" NSF November 2005 – April 2007 \$125,197

James T. Lauroesch "Digging for Interstellar Rare Elements in Archival UV Spectra" NASA Subcontract: Space Telescope Science Institute April 2006 – July 2007 \$17,280

<u>Giles Novak</u> "The Hertz- VPM Polarimeter" NASA/Goddard February 2006 – February 2007 \$20,332

"Collaborative Research: Submillimeter Polarimeter with SHARP" NSF September 2006 – August 2007 \$30,156

<u>Robert J. Oakes and André de Gouvêa</u> High Energy Experimental Physics Program: Task F DOE December 2005 – November 2006 \$87,000

<u>Frederic A. Rasio</u> "Dynamic Formation of X-ray Sources in Globular Clusters" NASA Subcontract: Smithsonian Astrophysical Observatory January 2006 – December 2007 \$78,986

"Millisecond Pulsars and Core Collapse in the Globular Cluster" NASA Subcontract: Smithsonian Astrophysical Observatory February 2006 – February 2008

\$38,998 "Stellar Collisions in Dense Star Clusters and Galactic

Nuclei" NASA May 2005 – May 2006 \$49,917

"Dynamical Formation and Evolution of Compact Binaries" NSF August 2006 – July 2009 \$55,000

<u>Michael H. Schmitt</u> High Energy Experimental Physics Program: Task B DOE December 2005 – November 2006 \$172,000

<u>Ralph E. Segel</u> "Physics with Rare Isotope Beams" DOE January 2006 – December 2006 \$55,000

<u>Kamal K. Seth</u> "Strong Interaction Studies with Medium Energy Probes" DOE December 2005 – November 2006 \$300,000

<u>Serhi Shafraniuk</u> "A Multispectral Detector Based on an Array of Quantum wells formed in Carbon Nanotube" AFOSR April 2006 – March 2009 \$212,697 <u>Melville P. Ulmer</u> GAANN Fellowships for Pure and Applied Research Department of Education August 2006 – August 2007 \$126,672

"Low-Cost, Light-Weight, High Stiffness Mirrors" NASA/Advanced Powder Solutions January 2006 – December 2006 \$40,000

"Rediscovering the Unseen with Ultraviolet Light (E/PO)" NASA January 2006 – June 2006 \$14,930

"Replication Multilayer Optics Development, Phase 1" Osmic May 2005 – January 2006 \$6,900

"Studies of GaN-Based films for UV Photocathode" Goddard January 2006 – December 2006 \$25,000

<u>Mayda M. Velasco</u> High Energy Experimental Physics Program: Task K DOE December 2005 – November 2006 \$124,000

Kaon Conference 2005 DOE December 2004 – November 2006 \$10,000

<u>Farhad Yusef-Zadeh</u> "A Proper Motion Study of the Ionized Gas in the Vicinity of the Galactic Center Black Hole" NASA/Space Telescope Science Institute May 2005 - April 2007 \$11,567

"A Large Scale Survey of the Galactic Center at 24 microns" NASA October 2005 – May 2008 \$18,234

GBT Student Support Program NSF/NRAO February 2006 – September 2006 \$9,000

CALENDAR OF EVENTS

MAY

- 25 Heilborn Lecture *"The Search for a Theory of Fundamental Reality: The Theory of Elementary Particles"*Prof. David Gross
 Univ. of California
 Santa Barbara
 4:00 p.m. Tech L211
- 26 Colloquium *"The Search for a Theory of Fundamental Reality: The Coming Revolutions"* Prof. David Gross Univ. of California Santa Barbara 4:00 p.m. Tech L211
- Astrophysics Seminar
 "Deuteration and Depletion: Tracing the Physical Condition in Cold, Dense ISM" Dr. Darek Lis
 Caltech
 4:00 p.m. Dearborn Rm. 23
- **30** WCAS Reading Period begins

JUNE

- 1 Special Seminar Prof. Zoltan Oltvai University of Pittsburgh
- 5 Spring Quarter examinations begin
- 9 Spring Quarter examinations end 6:00 p.m.
- **16** One Hundred Forty-Eighth Commencement
- **18** Classes for Summer Session begin 8:00 a.m.

- 4 Independence Day: Legal Holiday, Classes will not be held
- 29 Six-week Summer Session ends 6:00 p.m.

AUGUST

JULY

12 Eight-week Summer Session ends 6:00 p.m.

SEPTEMBER

8 Registration for Fall Quarter 06-07 ends 5:00 p.m.

